





Covid-19: preparedness and challenges. The lesson learned from the Lombardy Region

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Outline

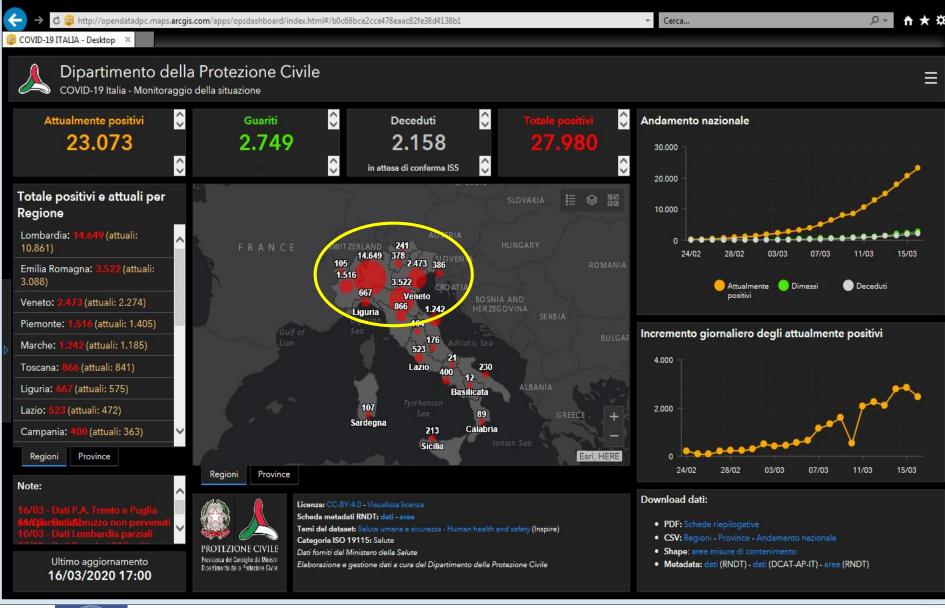
- The epidemic in Italy
- Health Care System challenges
- Therapeutic options
- O&G peculiarities



	AGGIORNAMENTO 16/03/2020 ORE 17.00							
Dagiona	POSITIVI AL nCoV							
Regione	Ricoverati con sintomi	Terapia intensiva	Isolamento domiciliare	Totale attualmente positivi	DIMESSI/ GUARITI	DECEDUTI	CASI TOTALI	TAMPONI
Lombardia	6171	823	3867	10861	2368	1420	14.649	43.565
Emilia Romagna	1362	197	1529	3088	88	346	3.522	13.096
Veneto	498	156	1620	2274	130	69	2.473	35.052
Marche	528	110	547	1185		57	1.242	3.225
Piemonte	1045	186	174	1405		111	1.516	5.588
Toscana	175	107	559	841	11	14	866	5.910
Liguria	255	73	247	575	42	50	667	2.189
Lazio	267	31	174	472	32	19	523	9.330
Campania	103	22	238	363	28	9	400	2.517
Friuli V.G.	96	19	231	346	18	22	386	4.851
Trento	73	19	275	367	5	6	378	1.006
Bolzano	53	11	171	235		6	241	1.740
Puglia	116	6	90	212	2	16	230	2.017
Sicilia	75	20	108	203	8	2	213	2.653
Umbria	30	15	114	159	4	1	164	1.093
Abruzzo	71	37	57	165	7	4	176	1.533
Calabria	36	7	44	87	1	1	89	1.030
Sardegna	39		66	105		2	107	797
Valle d'Aosta	28	5	70	103		2	105	287
Molise	3	5	7	15	5	1	21	253
Basilicata	1	2	9	12			12	230
TOTALE	11.025	1.851	10.197	23.073	2.749	2.158	27.980	137.962

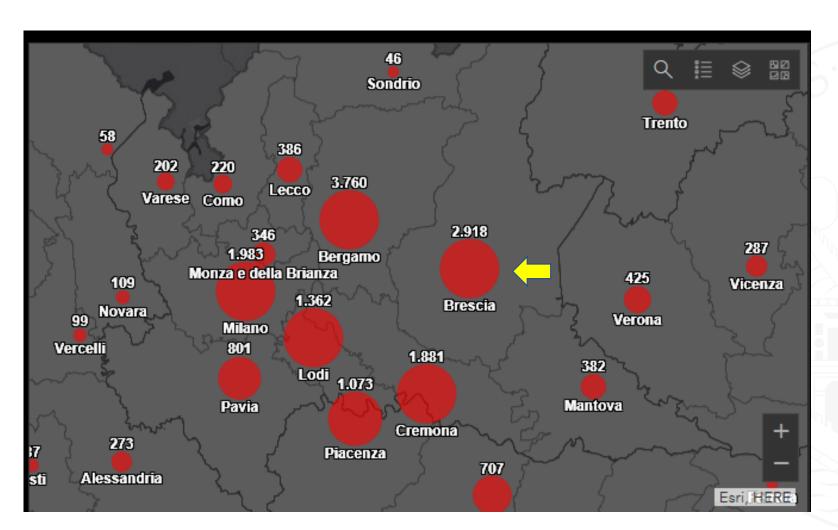
ATTUALMENTE POSITIVI	23073
TOTALE GUARITI	2749
TOTALE DECEDUTI	2158
CASI TOTALI	27980
•	







http://opendatadpc.maps.arcgis.com/apps/opsdashboard/index.html #/b0c68bce2cce478eaac82fe38d4138b1





Health Care System challenges



Beds:

- Covid-dedicated beds 0 → 690
- Covid dedicated ICU beds $0 \rightarrow 49 \rightarrow 66$ (15 left for ordinary needs)

Staff:

Health Staff infection (long virus clearance period...)

Contacts

Swabs in any single contact difficult in emergency situation



25.058 casi d **2.339 operat**

25.058 casi di COVID-19*

Fascia d'età (anni)

0-9

10-19

20 - 29

30 - 39

40-49

50-59

60-69

70 - 79

80-89

>=90

Totale

Non noto

2.339 opera

1.697 deces

24.2%

37.3

·19 in Italia

Deceduti [n (%)]

0 (0%)

0 (0%)

0 (0%)

4 (0.2%)

9 (0.5%)

46 (2.7%)

144 (8.5%)

602 (35.5%)

727 (42.8%)

165 (9.7%)

0 (0%)



0%

0%

0%

0.2%

0.3%

3.2%

11.8%

18.8%

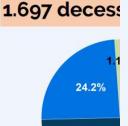
21.6%

1%

di Sanità

Sono risultati positivi il 98% dei campioni processati

Letalità (%)







0-18 19-50



0-9 10-19

20-29

30-39		-
40-49		
50-59		E+
60-69		Et
70-79	OUZ (33.370)	11.070
80-89	727 (42.8%)	18.8%
>=90	165 (9.7%)	21.6%
Non noto	0 (0%)	0%
Totale	1697 (100%)	6.8%

à mediana oz annı

per Regione/PA di diagnosi

(dato disponibile per 25.058)



1697 (100%)

european-surveillance-human -infection-novel-coronavirus-2019-ncov

0%

6.8%

irus che

scindere

opa.eu/

per Provincia di domicilio/residenza

(dato disponibile per 23.686)

A cura di: Task force COVID-19 del Dipartimento Malattie Infettive e Servizio di Informatica Istituto Superiore di Sanità

'Il flusso ISS raccoglie dati individuali di casi con test positivo per SARS-COV-2 diagnosticati dalle Regioni/PPAA. I dati possono differire dai dati forniti dal Ministero della Salute e dalla Protezione Civile che raccolgono dati aggregati. S Dato non riferito al luggo di esposizione ma alla professione.

Patologie	N	%	
Cardiopatia ischemica	100	37.3	
Fibrillazione atriale	71	26.5	
Ictus	22	8.2	
Ipertensione arteriosa	205	76.5	
Diabete mellito	100	37.3	
Demenza	12	4.5	
BPCO	26	9.7	
Cancro attivo negli ultimi 5 anni	52	19.4	
Epatopatia cronica	7	2.6	
Insufficienza renale cronica	47	17.5	
Numero di patologie			
0 patologie	3	1.1	
1 patologie	70	26.1	
2 patologie	69	25.7	
3 o più patologie	126	47.0	



Data at 13 march 2020 (data from 268/1016 deaths)

Health Care System challenges

- Be prepared:
 - The epidemic runs very fast even geographycally
 - SARS-Cov-2 is very contagious
 - The HS may be soon overwhelmed
 - Internal coordination (Administration, Physicians, Pharmacy, Supplies, ...)
 - Individual Protective Devices (supply, correct use, etc.)
 - Diagnostic (false negative nasofaringeal swabs, BAL...)
 - Therapeutic guidelines (no established regimens)
 - Impact on other health needs



Therapeutic options

- Protease inhibitors (lopinavir? darunavir?)
- Chloroquine
- Remdesivir
- Tocilizumab
- Other IL-6 inhibitors
- •



O&G peculiarities

- Higher risk of severe disease in pregnant women? (1)
- Mother-to child transmission? (1)
- Coronavirus in breast milk? (2)
- Rooming-in?



- 1. Liu et al., The Lancet, 2020
- 2. CDC, FAQ (updated 6° march 2020)

Key messages

- SARS-COV-2 spreads rapidly in geographical terms unless drastic restriction measures are taken
- SARS-COV-2 ramps very quicky in terms of epidemic curve
- Hospitals needs to have a well established emergency plan (beds, staff, equpme
- Clinical

Covid-19 is NOT a simple flu!

unction

- Lung TC is quite typical, with basilar and peripheral infiltrates (high PPV)
- Nasopharingeal swab my be negative at first (BAL)
- High infectiousness among health care workers
- Supply stock (mask, ventilators, etc.)





